RUINS OF INTEREST IN HEART OF ROME

Regarded as Probably More Noted Than Is the Famous Forum.

FALACE OF THE CAESARS ON THE PALATINE HILL

But Little Evidence Found, However of the Magnificence of the Imperial Days.

um, which is open to the public fee, the Roman Forum is best visitors in Rome, for it lies below the level of the streets surrounding easily from an open vantage point at the Tabularium, which in ancient times crowned the Capitoline hill. But there emains in the heart of modern Rome a still more striking series of ruins; historically perhaps even more interesting than the Forum, which is practically vidden from view until actually visited. This is the so-called Palace of the Cae ars, on the Palatine hill immediately adjoining the Forum.

Actually Rome started on the Palatine and it is there that the archeologists are now chiefly engaged in uncarthing the mains not merely of the imperial struc ures, which came at a comparatively ate period, but of the republican buildings and even of the prerepublican Etrus

The earliest record of occupation of the Palatine is borne in a legend to the effect that in the eighth century before Christ a colony of shepherds set out from the Alban mountains, where the population had grown too great, crossed the Campagna with arms and flocks and took possession of the hill surrounded by marshes, where, safeguarded by almost perpendicular rocks, they settled and built walls and huts. They were descendants of Aentas, and their leader was Romulus, the wolf's nursling. It was on the 21st of April, runs the tradition, the day sacced to the Goddes Pales, worshiped by these shepherds, that Romulus dug the first furrow for the construction of the walls, and hence came the origin of Particular interest are the ruins of Domitian's palace, part of the structure generally known as the "House of the Flatter of the Condes of the Flatter of the Goddes Pales, worshiped by these shepherds, that Romulus dug the walls, and hence came the origin of the Walls, and hence came the origin of the Goddes Pales, worshiped by these shepherds that Romulus dug the walls, and hence came the origin of the Goddes Pales, worshiped by these shepherds that Romulus dug the walls, and hence came the origin of the Goddes Pales, worshiped by these shepherds, that Romulus dug the walls, and hence came the origin of the Goddes Pales, worshiped by these shepherds the flatter of the Goddes Pales, worshiped by these shepherds the flatter of the Goddes Pales, worshiped by the structure on the Palatine which today presents a semblance of its original form. It walls are intact and much of the flooring. It is an excellent example of the living arrangements of the early imperial period.

Massive Walls and Arches.

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Massive brick walls and arches stand on various parts of the hill—here a temple of the construction of the structure on the colony of the flooring. It is an excellent example of the living arrangements of the early imperial period. The earliest record of occupation of the

Origin of the Title.

The hill gained the title it bears today from the name of the goddess under se protection the new city was placed.

The glory of the Palatine began when Augustus chose it for his imperial palace, and from his day until that of Constantine, a period of about 350 years, it was the heart of Rome, the scene of successive building enterprises on a great scale, and of ruthless destruction, as emperor after emperor razed walls erected by his predecessors to make room for his own creations.

It is recorded that Augustus, having seized the sole power over Rome in 30 B. C., began his elaborate series of constructions on the height overlooking the Forum in order to distract the people room thoughts about their lost republican liberties. Tiberius, his successor in 14 A. D., erected a sumptuous palace

lican liberties. Tiberius, his successor in 14 A. D., erected a sumptuous palace which remains today almost completely buried under the Farnese gardens. Some day it will probably be excavated, but at the expense of one of the most delightful spots in Rome. The madman Caligula followed Tiberius with a large extension, which pressed the front of his palace into the very Forum, with the temple of Castor and Pollux as his vestibule.

was all the property and is carefully owns all the property and is carefully owns.

Immense Buildings Constructed.

Thus the hill was gradually filled with marble, decorated with rich carvings and statues, with fountains and temples, gardens and loggias. In course of time pace on the height was so valuable that creat engineering works were underken to enlarge the area. Thus, Septinus Severus, wishing to demonstrate hat an African barbarian could build as well as the Romans, made an extensive site for a great palace and stadium by gringing materials up from the plain and extending the very hill itself, on the southern side.

switending the very hill itself, on the southern side.

No estimate of the cost of all these structures can possibly be made with any satisfaction, but it must have been an enormous sum. In one sense labor was cheap in the days of the emperors, for it was in the greater part the labor of unhaid slaves, but those slaves were the spoils of costly wars, and they were a heavy expense in maniferance. The materials had to be transported long distances by the slow methods then in vogue, and taken altogether the sums spent upon the buildings on the Palatine were undoubtedly vast.

Today of all this wealth of construction, covering a period of three and a half centuries, practically nothing remains that is intrinsically worth a doliar. Yet the gaunt ruins that crown the Palatine and are still concealed beneath to surface and below the foundations of medieval buildings are priceless. Whereas at one time they were freely espoiled of their marbles and metals, and even the bricks of the inner walls, low every smallest scrap, however oken and lacking in identifying marks, preserved. Some of these fragments the old decorations and sculptures are mented upon pillars and walls with treationship, merely as a means of treationship, merely as a means of nented upon pillars and walls with t relationship, merely as a means o serving them. It is by their aid that designs of the ancient buildings are

designs of the ancient buildings are large measure restored.
We spent a morning on the Palatine s week, only to realize the impossibility of conceiving the magnificence of the inerial days, when this entire height was covered with glistening white marbie palaces and temples, with golden ornaments and gorgeous flower gardens and spouting fountains. Of all the constructions exhumed and preserved there is but one bit of white stone in its original place—a small section of a balustrade high in one of the galleries of Caligula's palace. Some bits of mosaic pavement have been found intact, and in the house of Livia, wife of Augustus and mother of Tiberius, are some well presented the second interest the color

ATTRACTIONS FOR TOURISTS AT ROME





left background. Lower: Ruins of the Palace of Septimus Severus, on the

for the construction of the hence came the origin of that are traces of an even earlier of the came the construction of the flat of the flat of the structure generally known as the "House of the Flat eraily known whose protection the new city was placed. Yet there are traces of an even earlier occupation of this eminence than by the Etruscans from the Alban mountains, but nothing practical is at hand to identify the dwellers or to fix the time of their residence. When Romulus had built his wall and the Sabine women had been stolen, the war with the Sabines followed and the earliest of the Palatine temples was built on the northern slope, that of Jupitor Stator, raised by Romulus to thank the god for staying the Roman army when it started to flee before the Sabines in the Curtian marshes.

Some remains of this temple are now in evidence, a bit of wall overbuilt in later centuries by the emperors and by medieval constructors. Also, on the other side of the hill, is a trace of Etruscan work which some archaeologists have declared to be the hut of Romulus himself. Today it can be seen beneath a protecting shed, a fragment of masonry held in position by a modern brick pier.

Rome had seven shepherd kings, who lived on the Palatine and gradually extended their dominions to the lower lands, beyond the walls. Then came the republican period, of which only a few architectural traces remain, for the reason that the buildings were more scattered and the valley later known as the Forum Romanum had come to be occupied. Some temples were erected and several of the most famous men of this period had their homes on the height, including Cicero and Cataline. But very slight foundations have been unearthed to furnish clues to the locations of any but the larger public structures.

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gun in the very early kingly period, en-

gun in the very early kingly period, enlarged somewhat during the republican era and brought to its greatest proportions under the emperors. Although as late as 1575 much remained of its construction, today it is wholly obliterated, and the site is covered by a Jewish cemetery, a macaroni factory, gas works and market gardens.

Beneath the Farnese gardens and the foundations of the villa walls, the latter built over the palace of Augustus in the sixteenth century, are extensive ruins, yet to be excavated. The government owns all the property and is carefully uncovering the remains of imperial Rome and eventually the full extent of the great Palatine constructions will doubtless be revealed.

G. A. LYON, Jr.

The second annual excursion given b S. Kann Sons & Co. to their many em ployes and friends took place last night, nmense buildings, all faced with white about 1,400 merrymakers leaving at 7:15 o'clock in the evening on the Charles Macalester for Marshall Hall and Indian Head. The boat stopped at Alexandria to take on the employes of the company in that city and then continued down the river, the trip being enlivened all the way

At Marshall Hall the majority of the guests disembarked to enjoy the features provided for their entertainment. There were songs by James J. Quinn and exhibitions of the latest dances by Miss Mary Cordova and Edward S. Applebaum. The return trlp was enjoyable because of the cool breezes and the faintly shining new moon.

The arrangements were made by a committee consisting of George S. De Neale, chairman, and the floormen of the store.

If you want work, read the want col-

THE EVENING STORY.

The Peddler.

(Copyright, 1914, by W. Werner.) Evelina Marth sat on her back door step looking at her dead garden. It was a Saturday afternoon in late November, and the little house in which ruler she lived added no charm to the enlivened scene. Most of her life she had lived in that house, but for a year now she had lived alone. Her brother had died suddenly. The week before he died he had made the payment upon the place. He had made one each year they had lived there. The time had come when another he made and Evelina could not make it.

on the back doorstep and looked at the dead garden which had yielded up to her its little help while it could. Evelina realized that it was going to be a long time until spring. And ir



THING

her bread. She had to earn money for the interest and the payment on the house, and the only way she could

the interest and the payment on the house, and the only way she could earn it was by working for the people about her. During the spring house cleaning they were glad of her help, but afterward there was almost no call for her. She saw the possibility of her being turned out of her house before the winter should be over, for the man who owned the contract was a hard-faced lawyer in town to whom no sane person would ever look for leniency.

All her life Evelina had leaned upon somebody—first her parents, then her brother. Now, when she was forced to stand alone, she tottered like a little child. Yet she was proud, too, and she could not ask her neighbors for what they could not give. They had troubles of their own. She could not saddle hers upon them and besides her neighbors there was nobody in the world to whom she could turn.

To be sure, there was a second cousin somewhere whom she remembered dimly from her childhood days when he had once visited them. But he had been older and had played entirely with George. She supposed, of course, that he was living, for she had never heard that he was dead. Where he was or how he had turned out she did not know.

It was curious that her mind, with other things, should pick up the memory of this second cousin—David Starr—now. He had been a humorous, laughing boy, quite different from George, who appeared to carry the burden of the whole world on his

WASHINGTON STOMACH SUFFERER IS RELIEVED ON EVE OF OPERATION

of Mayr Remedy Ended

His Troubles.

William H. Lacy Says One Dose | years old. I feel as well as I ever did Letters like that come from thousands of users of this remedy all over the ountry. It will convince with the first ose—no long treatment. Mayr's Wonderful Stomach Remedy

William H. Lacy of Washington, D. C., for three years suffered from derangements of the stomach and digestive tract. He was threatened with an operation.

He tried Mayr's Wonderful Stomach Remedy. In a short time he declared he had been restored. He wrote:

'I have suffered three years every day with a miserable feeling and was treated by the best doctors, whom I know made some wonderful cures, but gave me no relief.

'Three weeks ago they sent for a surgeon to operate on me. I read of your treatment and took a bottle. Whatever there was the matter with me has disappeared and I feel as well as ever. They say I am a little aged; I am 63 dose—no long treatment.

Mayr's Wonderful Stomach Remedy clears the digestive tract of mucoid accretions and removes poisonous matter. It brings quick relief to sufferers from stomach, liver and bowel ailments. Many declare it has saved their lives.

Because of the remarkable success of this remedy there are many imitators, so be cautious. Be sure it's MAYR'S. Go to James O'Donnell's drug store and ask about the remarkable results it has been accomplishing—or send to Geo. H. Mayr. Mfg. Chemist, 154-156 Whiting store and ask about the remarkable results it has been accomplishing—or send to Geo. H. Mayr. Mfg. Chemist, 154-156 Whiting store and ask about the remarkable results it has been accomplishing—or send to Geo. H. Mayr. Mfg. Chemist, 154-156 Whiting the complete of the same of the remarkable success of the remarkable results it has been accomplishing—or send to Geo. H. Mayr. Mfg. Chemist, 154-156 Whiting the complete of the same of the remarkable success of the same of the remarkable success of the remarkable results it has about the remarkable results it has a been accomplishing—or send to Geo. H. Mayr. Mfg. Chemist, 154-156 Whiting the complete of the same of the remarkable results it has a been accomplishing—or send to Geo. H. Mayr. Mfg. Chemist, 154-156 Whiting the complete of the same of the remarkable results it has a served their lives.

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of the saving! Ten bottles of ink at 10 cents—\$1—you get this for the price of one bottle. You can write all the letters you wish and never count the cost."

A faint color appeared in Evelina's cheek. "I never write letters," she said. "Don't tell me that, now. There's somebody just dying to hear from you. Drop him a line, miss, and use this ink for doing it. Plain colors or assorted. Black for business, true blue for love letters—" The man had sat down on the corner of the lowest step, respectfully remote from her, while he sang the praises of his wares.

"A fellow gets leg weary hiking it all day," he apologized. "Assorted or plain, did you say, miss?"

"I didn't say," Evalina answered. She was actually smiling. The man was funny. "I don't write letters. Besides, I've no money to buy with."

"Is that the truth?" pondered the man, scrutinizing her wonderingly. "Then I

want to be COOL.

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On a Hot Decoration Day

And on all hot summer days at the office, at the

ball game, on outings or at home-whenever you

A Hart Schaffner & Marx

PALM BEACH SUIT

The coolest suit made; carefully tailored by Hart

Schaffner & Marx; of genuine Palm Beach cloth

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and made in four different colors. No

linings in some; others with linings in sleeves; exceedingly light and very dressy in appearance. Let us show them to you Friday or Saturday

Beach Suits, in one shade only; a truly re-

White Horses

Help to Win

Pennants

narrow shoulders. He had been able to make her laugh—a thing George had never done. She wondered if David Starr could make her laugh now when it seemed to her that she was done with gayety forever.

Evaluation of the start of



ably. "I didn't know—I've got to do something." she said.

"Pshaw!" said the man. He squinted up at the little house. "Nice, cozy place you've got here?" he said. "I noticed that last spring. I came round to see you then, but there wasn't nobody at home."

"I was likely out housecleaning."

"You don't look strong enough for such work. But, pshaw, they told me I wasn't heavy enough for farm work, but I did it always till I set out peddling. I've got a friend, too, built like me and he's always farmed it. Has a tidy little place as you ever saw. I guess maybe you've heard of him. His name's Dave Starr."

"David Starr!" cried Evelina. "Why, he's my second cousin." And then she told him all she knew about David Starr.

The peddler laughed. "My, the world's specific properties of the congressional Union for Woman's Suffrage, succeeding Mrs. Mary Morris Lockwood of Alexandria.

F. F. Peabody of New York is aston-ishing Santa Barbara, Cal., by moving a fifteen-year-old orange grove, tree by tree, from that city to his new winter the supplies of the congressional Union for Woman's Suffrage, succeeding Mrs. Mary Morris Lockwood of Alexandria.

him all she knew about David Starr.

The peddler laughed. "My, the world's small, ain't it?" he said. "Dave's a pretty fair sort of a fellow. At least, his neighbors say so." He was silent a moment, playing with a handful of collar buttons. "He's told me about you—told me to look you up if I ever came this wav."

"I'm glad you did." Evelina said. "So'm I. Dave's talking about coming out to see you.

"Is he?" cried Evelina. "I'd love to

"Is he?" cried Evellna. "I'd love to see him. Oh, when you ain't got anybody in the world that belongs to you right out and out you're glad of even a second cousin—" He interrupted her, nodding slowly. "That's what Dave says. He ain't got anybody, either. And I guess he finds the farm pretty lonesome—winters especially."

pecially."

The peddler stood up reluctantly.

"Well, I guess I'll be going or I won't
get my pockets sold out before dark.

Sure there ain't anything you want?"

"Nothing "Preling smiled" "Nothing," Evelina smiled. "Good-bye then."

"Good-bye."

She watched him as he turned the corner. She was still smiling. She felt cheered, heartened. She hoped David would come. At least, the message she had received from him left her feeling that she was no longer utterly alone. She believed somehow that the dark cloud was thinning over her future; she felt stronger to cope with the present. She rose and turned to go into the house. Suddenly she heard a footstep.

F. F. Peabody of New York is astonishing Santa Barbara, Cal., by moving a fifteen-year-old orange grove, tree by tree, from that city to his new winter home on the summit of Eucalyptus hill, five miles distant.

The Broken Engagement In the little town of H- lived a young man who was not likely to the river afire," not overbright, to pat it plainly and truthfully.

He had been telling of his engagement to a belle of the town, but no one took his announcement seriously. One day he gave out that he had broken his engagement.

he gave out that he engagement.

"So you really broke the engagement.
Henry?" he was asked.

"That's what I did," he boasted.

"Dear me, tell us why you were so crue!" one of his hearers begged.

"Well, it's like this," explained Henry:
"Hattie told me she wouldn't marry me, and I ain't goin' to be engaged to any girl what won't marry me!"

Open Until r O'Clock Saturday,



OROSIS OUTING SHOES, made in high and low shoes; rubber soles, which do not slip; in white canvas, white buckskin and tan calf.

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Open Tomorrow 8 A.M.---Close 1 P.M. For Decoration Day

Today's Crowds Have Taken the Store by Storm!

No Event in the History of Washington Retailing Ever Approached This Great

Hire Sale

Only Crisp, New, Perfect Goods--Not a Piece of Damaged Stock in the Sale

Everything for Decoration Day Wear at

Half Price and Less

FROM 8 to 1 o'clock tomorrow new selling records will be made-for all Washington will hasten to this tremendous sale to buy all they need for the holiday.

THE thousands who thronged the store today found their highest expectations exceeded, both as to the magnitude of the sale and the values involved. They're spreading the wonderful news of fine, new summer merchandise at 33½ to 50c on the dollar which means still bigger crowds tomorrow.

REMEMBER, the entire stock is offered—not a nickel's worth is reserved. Tables, counters and racks laden with Dry Goods, Underwear, Women's and Misses' Suits and Dresses, Men's Wear, Hosiery, Waists, Corsets, Millinery, Embroideries and Fancy Goods.

John J. McGraw tells of this incident, and adds:

N the day Bowerman told me he had seen the horses I made up my mind that everybody else on the team should see them. So I engaged the driver to take them past the Polo Grounds every day at a certain hour." And that year the Giants won their first pennant in many years!

ONE day in 1904 when Bowerman was with the New York Giants he saw a team of white

horses drive past the ball park. "It's a good sign,"

he said. "Watch me kill the ball this afternoon."

He did. The next day somebody else saw the white horses; also on the day after. By the end of the

week the entire team was slugging the ball at a

McGraw's article about the building up of the great base ball machine known as the Giants leads

Sunday Magazine

The Sunday Star